

Largest urban agglomeration or Capital city: ALGIERS
Official language: FRENCH
Surface area (square kms): 2381741
Population density (per square km): 14

С	DEMOGRAPHIC AND S	SOCIOECONON	AICS STATISTICS ^a	YEARS	ALGERIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
	number		(000)	2005	32 854	738 083
Population	annual growth rate		(%)	1995-2004	1.4	2.2
	in urban		(%)	2005	60	38
Total fertility rate	(per woman)			2004	2.5	5.3
Adolescent fertilit	y proportion		(%)	1997-2002		11.7
Adult literacy rate	!		(%)	2000-2004	69.8	60.1
Net primary scho	ol enrolment ratio	Males	(%)	1998–2004	96	70
		Females	(%)	1998-2004	94	63
Gross national in	come per capita		(PPP Int.\$)	2004	6260	2 074
Population living	below the poverty line		(% with <\$1a day)	1997-2003		44

	YEARS	ALGERIA	AFRICAN REGION
Males	2004	69	47
Females	2004	72	49
Males	2002	60	40
Females	2002	62	42
Males	2004	153	519
Females	2004	124	465
Both sexes	2004	40	167
Both sexes	2004	35	100
Both sexes	2000	20	43
Females	2000	140	910
HIV/AIDS	2003	<10	313
TB among HIV-negative per	2004	2	53
TB among HIV-positive people	2004	<1	28
Non-communicable diseases	2002	598	800
Cardio-vascular diseases	2002	314	404
Cancer	2002	103	144
Injuries	2002	85	133
Communicable diseases	2002	50	59
Non-communicable diseases	2002	30	10
Injuries	2002	20	8
Neonatal causes	2000	48.0	26.2
HIV/AIDS	2000	0.0	6.8
Diarrhoeal diseases	2000	11.9	16.6
Measles	2000	0.9	4.3
Malaria	2000	0.5	17.5
Pneumonia	2000	13.7	21.1
Iniuries	2000	5.0	1.9
Other	2000	20.0	5.6
	Males Females Males Females Males Females Both sexes Both sexes Both sexes Females HIV/AIDS TB among HIV-negative pec TB among HIV-positive people Non-communicable diseases Cardio-vascular diseases Cancer Injuries Communicable diseases Non-communicable diseases Injuries Neonatal causes HIV/AIDS Diarrhoeal diseases Measles Malaria Pneumonia Injuries	Males 2002 Females 2004 Males 2004 Females 2004 Both sexes 2004 Both sexes 2000 Both sexes 2000 Both sexes 2000 Both sexes 2004 Both sexes 2000 Females 2000 HIV/AIDS 2003 TB among HIV-negative pec 2004 TB among HIV-positive people 2004 Non-communicable diseases Cardio-vascular diseases 2002 Cancer 2002 Injuries 2002 Non-communicable diseases 2002 Non-communicable diseases 2002 Neonatal causes 2000 HIV/AIDS 2000 Diarrhoeal diseases 2000 Measles 2000 Malaria 2000 Pneumonia 2000 Injuries 2000	Males 2002 60 Females 2002 62 Males 2004 153 Females 2004 124 Both sexes 2004 40 Both sexes 2004 35 Both sexes 2000 20 Females 2000 140 HIV/AIDS 2003 <10

^{...} Data not available or not applicable.

^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 http://www.who.int/whosis/en/



HEALTH STATUS STATISTICS	MORBIDITY ^a	YEARS	ALGERIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
HIV prevalence amond adults (15 - 49) (%)	Both sexes	2003	0.1	7.1
TB prevalence (per 100 000 population)	Both sexes	2004	53.9	518
TB incidence (per 100 000 population)	Both sexes	2004	54.0	356
Number of comfirmed polio cases	Both sexes	2005		854

BEHAVIOUR AND ENVIRONMENTAL RISK	FACTOR	S ^a	YEARS	ALGERIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
Non-communicable diseases - Infobase for the country	See>	http://www.afro.who.int/o	dnc/infobase/Algeria	a.pdf	
Chilfren under-5 stunted for age (Both sexes) (%)			2002	19.1	
Children under-5 underweight for age (Both sexes) (%)			2002	10.4	
Children under-5 overweight for age (Both sexes) (%)			2000	10.1	
Newborns with low birth weight (Both sexes) (%)			2000-2002	7	14
Adulta (>15) who are chose (9/)	Males				
Adults (≥15) who are obese (%)	Female	S			
Access to improved water sources (%)	Urban		2002	92	84
Access to improved water sources (%)	Rural		2002	80	45
Access to improved sanitation (%)	Urban		2002	99	58
Access to improved samitation (70)	Rural		2002	82	28
Population using solid fuels (%)	Urban		2003		
Population using solid fuels (%)			2003		
Prevalence of current tobacco use (%) Adolescents (13 - 15)	Both se	xes			
Drovalance of current tobacca use (0/) Adulta (>15)	Males		.who.int/dnc/infobase/Algeria.pdf 2002 19.1 2002 10.4 2000 10.1 2000-2002 7 14 2002 92 84 2002 80 45 2002 99 58 2002 82 28 2003 2003 2003		
Prevalence of current tobacco use (%) Adults (≥15)		S			
Condom use by young people (15 - 24) at higher risk sex (%)	Males				
Condom use by young people (13 - 24) at higher lisk sex (70)	Female	s			

^{...} Data not available or not applicable.

^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 http://www.who.int/whosis/en/



HEALTH SERVICI	ES COVERAGE STATIS	TICS ^a	YEARS	ALGERIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
Immunization coverage among 1-year-	Measles	(%)	2004	81	66
olds	DTP3	(%)	2004	86	66
olus	HepB3	(%)	2004	81	35
Antonatal para poverage	At least 1 visit	(%)	2000	79	
Antenatal care coverage	At least 4 visits	(%)	2000		
Births attended by skilled health person	nel	(%)	2000	92	43.0
Contraceptive prevalence rate		(%)	2000	64.0	
Children under-5 sleeping under insecticide-treated nets		(%)			
Antiretroviral therapy coverage		(%)	Dec 2005	39	17
TB detection rate under DOTS		(%)	2004	105	48
TB detection treatment success DOTS		(%)	2003 cohort	90	72
Children under-5 with ARI symptoms taken to facility		(%)			
Children under-5 with diarrhoea receiving ORT		(%)			
Children under-5 with fever who received treatment with any antimalarial		(%)			
Children 6-59 months who received vitamin A supplementation		(%)	2002		
Births by Caesarean section		(%)	2000	6	

Physicians	HEALTH SYSTEMS STATISTICS ^a			ALGERIA
Nurses Number 2002 68950 22.21 22.22 22.21 22.2	Physicians	Number	2002	35 368
Number N	Filysicians	Density per 1000		
Midwives	Nurses			
Density per 1000 2002 0.03	. 14.1555			
Dentists Number Density per 1000 (2002 0.31) Pharmacists Number (2002 6.33) Public and environmental health workers Density per 1000 2002 0.20 Public and environmental health workers Number 2002 2534 2002 0.08 Community Health workers Number 2002 1062 2002 0.08 Community Health workers Number 2002 1062 0.03 Lab technicians Number 2002 0.28 838 2002 0.28 Other health workers Number 2002 0.28 2002 0.28 Other health workers Number 2002 0.28 2002 0.28 Health management and support workers Number 2002 0.02 0.06 2002 0.16 2002 0	Midwives			
Density per 1000 2002 0.31				
Pharmacists Number Density per 1000 Density per 1000 2002 0.20 6333 2002 0.20 Public and environmental health workers Density per 1000 2002 0.08 Community Health workers Density per 1000 2002 0.03 Community Health workers Number 2002 2002 0.03 Lab technicians Number 2002 8838 2002 0.28 Other health workers Number 2002 202 0.28 Other health workers Number 2002 5088 2002 0.16 Health management and support workers Number 2002 60882 2002 0.16 Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product 2003 4.1 General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 80.8 Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 19.2 General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 20.3 Social security expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 20.3 Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure on health as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health </td <td>Dentists</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Dentists			
Pharmacists Density per 1000 2002 0.20 Public and environmental health workers Number 2002 2534 Density per 1000 2002 0.08 Density per 1000 2002 0.08 Density per 1000 2002 0.03 Density per 1000 2002 0.03 Density per 1000 2002 0.03 Density per 1000 2002 0.28 Density per 1000 2002 0.16 Density per 1000 2002 0.28 Density per 1000 2002 0.28 Density per 1000 2002 0.16 Density per 1000 2002 0.28 Density per 1000 2002 202 2020				
Public and environmental health workers Number Density per 1000 2002 2002 2008 Community Health workers Number 2002 2002 2003 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 2003 2002 2003	Pharmacists			
Public and environmental health workers Community Health workers Community Health workers Community Health workers Public per 1000 Density per 1000 De		· .		
Community Health workers Number Density per 1000 2002 2002 1062 0.03 Lab technicians Number 2002 8838 2002 0.28 Other health workers Density per 1000 2002 5088 202 0.28 Other health management and support workers Number 2002 5088 202 0.16 Health management and support workers Number 2002 60882 202 60882 202 Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product 2003 4.1 4.1 General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 80.8 80.8 Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 19.2 10.0 External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 28.4 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 89.0 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 89.0 89.0 Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 71.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0 150	Public and environmental health workers			
Lab technicians Density per 1000 Density per 1	0 " 11 " 1			
Density per 1000 2002 0.28 Other health workers Number 2002 0.16 Health management and support workers Number 2002 60882 Density per 1000 2002 0.16 Health management and support workers Number 2002 60882 Density per 1000 2002 1.95 Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product 2003 4.1 General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 80.8 Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 19.2 General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure 2003 19.2 General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure 2003 2003 External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) 2003 89.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	Community Health Workers	Density per 1000	2002	0.03
Other health workers Number Density per 1000 Density per	Lab tookniciana	Number	2002	8838
Density per 1000 2002 0.16 Health management and support workers Density per 1000 2002 1.95 Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product 2003 4.1 General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 80.8 Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 19.2 General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure 2003 19.2 General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure 2003 10.0 External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) 2003 89.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) 71.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	Lab (ecimicians	Density per 1000	2002	0.28
Health management and support workers Number Density per 1000 Number Density per 1000 Dens	Other health workers			
Health management and support workers Density per 1000 2002 1.95 Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 80.8 Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure 2003 General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 71.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	Other Health Workers			
Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health Ceneral government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health Ceneral government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure Ceneral government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health Coud-of-pocket expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health Cout-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health Per capita plans as % of private expenditure on health Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 71.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate	Health management and support workers			
General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 80.8 Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 19.2 General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure 2003 10.0 External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		2003	4.1
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	General government expenditure on health as % of total e	expenditure on health	2003	80.8
External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 71.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate	Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on	n health	2003	19.2
External ressources for health as % of total expenditure on health 2003 Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 71.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate	General government expenditure on health as % of total g	novernment evnenditure	2003	
Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health 2003 28.4 Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 71.0 150.0		·		10.0
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health 2003 95.3 Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health 2003 4.4 Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	External ressources for health as % of total expenditure or	n health	2003	
Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 89.0 Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 71.0 150.0	Social security expenditure on health as % of general government	ernment expenditure on health	2003	28.4
Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 89.0 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 71.0 150.0	Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on	health	2003	95.3
Per capita total expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 186.0 Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) 2003 Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on healt	th	2003	4.4
Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$) Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 71.0 2003 150.0	Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchang	je rate (US\$)	2003	89.0
Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	Per capita total expenditure on health at international dolla	ar rate		186.0
Per capita government expenditure on health at international dollar rate 2003 150.0	Per capita government expenditure on health at average e	exchange rate (US\$)	2003	71.0
	Per capita government expenditure on health at internation	nal dollar rate	2003	
	Coverage of vital registration of deaths (%)		2000	76
Hospital beds (per 10 000)	. ,			

^{...} Data not available or not applicable.

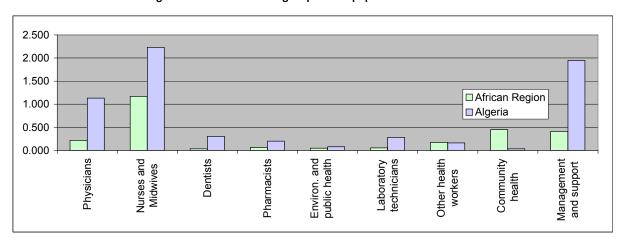
^a WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 http://www.who.int/whosis/en/

HUMAN RESOURCES FOR HEALTH Country Fact Sheet Algeria

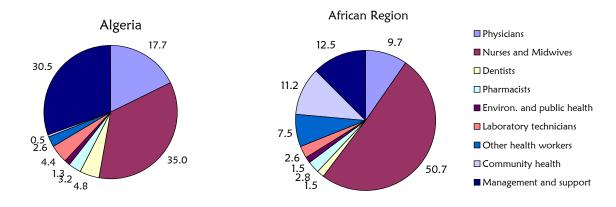
Total numbers and densities of the health workforce in Algeria (2002)

		Density per	Density per
	Total number Algeria	1000 Algeria	1000 AFRO
Physicians	35368	1.131	0.217
Nurses and Midwives	69749	2.231	1.172
Dentists	9553	0.306	0.035
Pharmacists	6333	0.203	0.063
Environmental and public health workers	2534	0.081	0.049
Laboratory technicians	8838	0.283	0.057
Other health workers	5088	0.163	0.173
Community health workers	1062	0.034	0.449
Health management and support	60882	1.947	0.411
Sum total	199407	6.378	2.626

Densities of health workers in Algeria and in the African Region per 1000 population



Distribution of health workforce by cadre





MILLENIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS ^a	YEARS	ALGERIA	WHO AFRICAN REGION
GOAL 1: ERADICATE EXTREME POVERTY AND HUNGER			
4. Prevalence of underweight children under five years of age	2002	10	26
5. Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption			
GOAL 4: REDUCE CHILD MORTALITY			
13. Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births, %)	1990	55	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2003	41	171
	2004	40	167
14. Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births, %)	1990	46	
· " '	2003	35	
	2004	35	100
15. Proportion of one-year-old children immunized against measles, %	2003	84	63
13. I Toportion of one-year-old children infinialized against measies, 70			
	2004	81	66
GOAL 5: IMPROVE MATERNAL HEALTH			
16.Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)	1990	160	•••
	1995	150	
	2000	140	990
	2003	103.1	
	2004	99.5	
17. Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	2000	92	43
SOAL 6: COMBAT HIV/AIDS, MALARIA AND OTHER DISEASES			
18. HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24		•••	
- HIV prevalence among adults (15-49) %, both sexes	2003	0.1	7.1
19. Condom use rate of the contraceptive prevalence rate			
- Contraceptive prevalence rate	2000	64	
20. Number of children orphaned by HIV/AIDS			
21. Prevalence rate associated with malaria	•••		
- Death rates associated with malaria (per 100 000)	2000	23	
Proportion of population in malaria-risk areas using effective malaria prevention and trreatment measures			
23. Prevalence rate associated with tuberculosis (per 100 000)	1990	43	317
	2000	48	
	2004	54	518
- Death rates associated with tuberculosis	1990	2	41
	2000	2	
	2004	2	81
24. Proportion of tuberculosis cases detected under DOTS	2003	113	50
'	2004	105	48
- Proportion of tuberculosis cases cured under DOTS	2002	89	73
•	2003	90	72
GOAL 7: ENSURE ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY			
29. Proportion of population using solid fuels	2002	<5	76
30. Proportion of population with sustainable access to improved water source, urban	2002	92	84
- Proportion of population with sustainable access to improved water source, rural	2002	80	45
31. Proportion of urban population with access to improved sanitation	2002	99	58
- Proportion of rural population with access to improved sanitation	2002	82	28
GOAL 8: DEVELOP A GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP FOR DEVELOPMENT	2002	02	20
46. Proportion of population with access to affordable essential drugs on a			
sustainable basis			
ouotamano pagio			

^{...} Data not available or not applicable.

^a THE WORLD HEALTH REPORT 2004 UPDATED WITH THE WORLD HEALTH STATISTICS 2006 http://www.who.int/whosis/en/

