



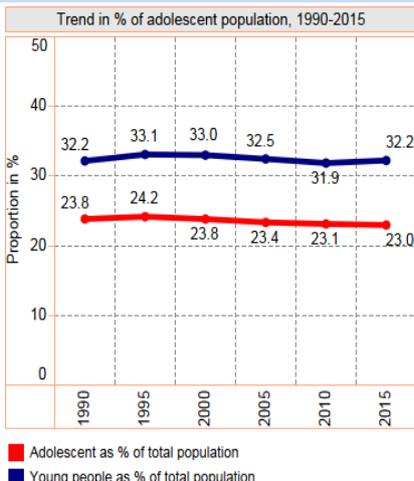
ADOLESCENT HEALTH IN MALI

2018



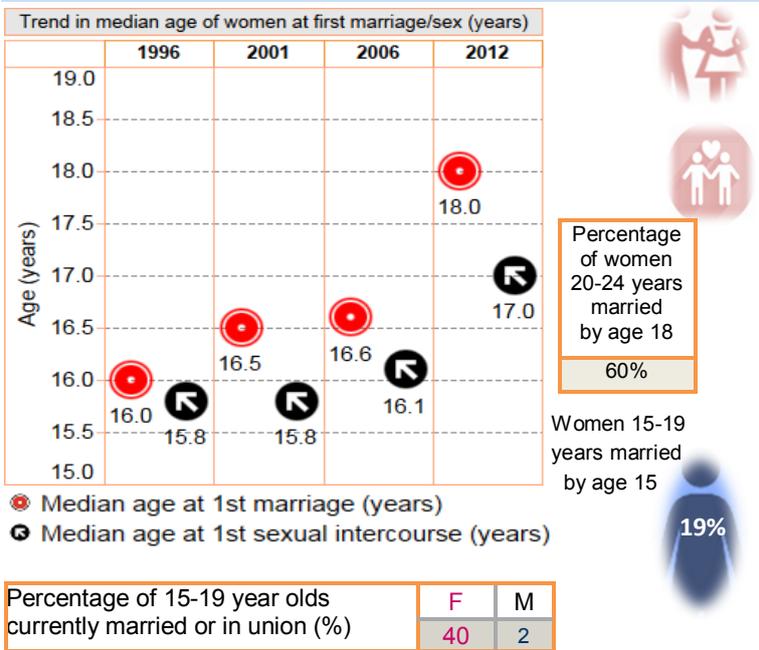
Country profile: An adolescent is a person between 10-19 years of age

Total surface area (million sq. km)	1.2402
Total population (000's)	17,994.8370
Population density (persons/sq km)	14.3157
Urbanized population (%)	40.6830
Adolescent population (000's)	4,134.5790
Adolescent as % of total population	22.9765
Young people (10-24 years) (000's)	5,673.2220
Young people as % of total population	32.2392
Annual average growth rate of population (%)	2.9133
Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)	42.6340
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.9660
Median age of the total population (years)	15.9820
Birth rate per 1000 girls 15-19 years olds	172.0000

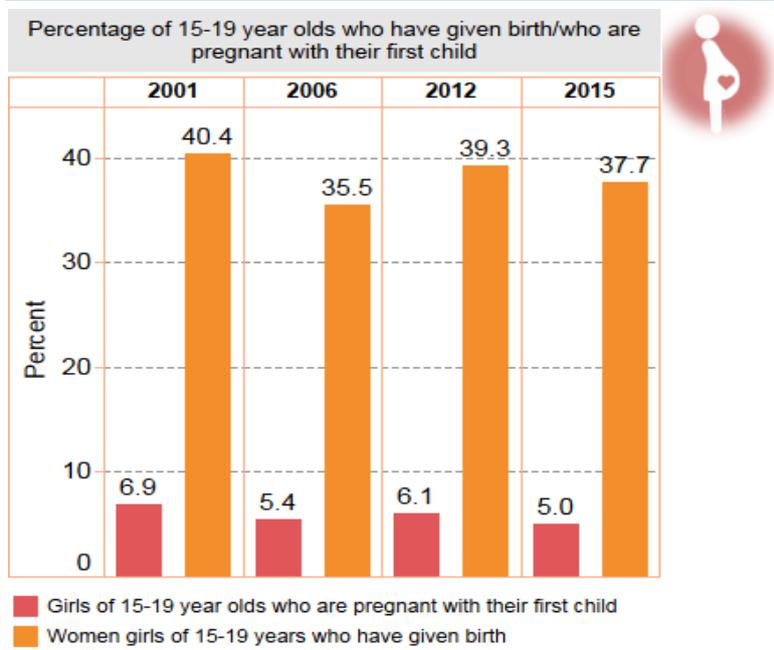


National standards for delivery of quality health services to adolescents	✓
National strategies for adolescent health	✓
Roadmap for accelerating HIV prevention	✗
Integration of adolescent health interventions with the HPV vaccination	✗
Existence of a specific target group in national policies/strategies/plans for injury prevention in adolescents	✓

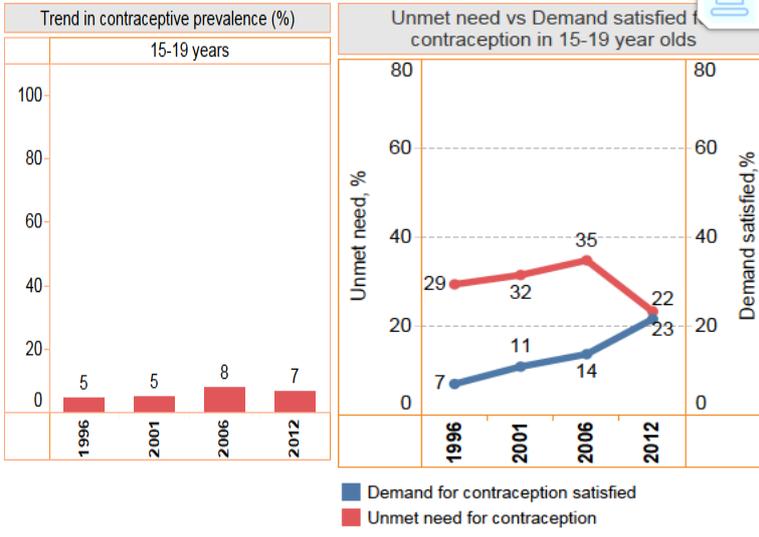
Early marriage



Pregnancy



Contraception



HIV/STIs

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV

	15-19 years		20-24 years	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
2006	17.7	19.0	18.1	26.7
2012	22.5	30.5	24.8	37.1

Prevalence (%) of HIV in 15-19 year olds: 0.8 (female), 0.3 (male)

Condom use among sexually active during premarital sex (%)

	15-19 years		20-24 Years	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
2006	23.8	34.0	12.4	37.6
2012	18.1	27.6	18.1	34.9

Prevalence (%) of STIs among 15-19 year olds: 27 (female), 13 (male)

Data source: 1996-2015 DHS; UNICEF-SOWC 2017; UN DESA, Population Division, WPP 2017; The joint mission from UNICEF and WHO Africa Regional Office June 2017; <http://aidsinfo.unaids.org/#>; WHO-Global health observatory 2018; The World Bank 2018; WHO Global health estimates 2015, Geneva 2016.

For further information: Child and Adolescent Health & Nutrition Programme (afgrfrcan@who.int) Family & Reproductive Health (FRH) cluster





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Malnutrition

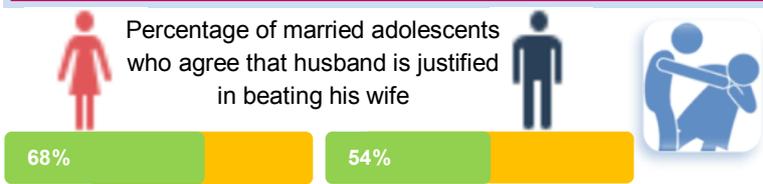
	Year	15-19 years		20-24 years	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
Prevalence (%) of chronically malnourished (thin, BMI<18.5)	2012	19.4		12.2	
Prevalence (%) of overweight (BMI between 25.0-29.9)	2012	5.2		6.4	
Prevalence (%) of iron deficiency anemia (Hgb<12.0 g/dl for non-pregnant women and Hgb<11.0 g/dl for pregnant women)	2012	50.8		50.1	

Substance use

	Year	Age Group	Female	Male
Total alcohol consumption among 15-19 year olds (litres of pure alcohol)	2010	15-19 years	0.0	0.4
Prevalence cigarette or any other tobacco product use (%)	2012	15-19 years	0.4	4.3
	2012	20-24 years	0.3	14.2



Violence



Injuries and traffic accidents

Adolescent household members injured and unable to carry out normal daily activities of >6 months (%)	...
Adolescent household members injured or killed in accidental fall (%)	...
Adolescent household members injured or killed in road traffic accident (%)	...



	Year	Age Group	Female
% of married women who have ever experienced physical or sexual or emotional violence committed by their husband or partner	2012	15-19 years	43.7
	2012	20-24 years	44.2
Prevalence of victims women of femal genital mutilation (%)	2012	15-19 years	90.3
	2012	20-24 years	91.5

Mental health

	Female	Male
Prevalence of childhood mental illness among 15-19 year olds (%)
Felt seriously worthless/hopeless or wishes to be dead among 15-19 year olds (%)



Immunization

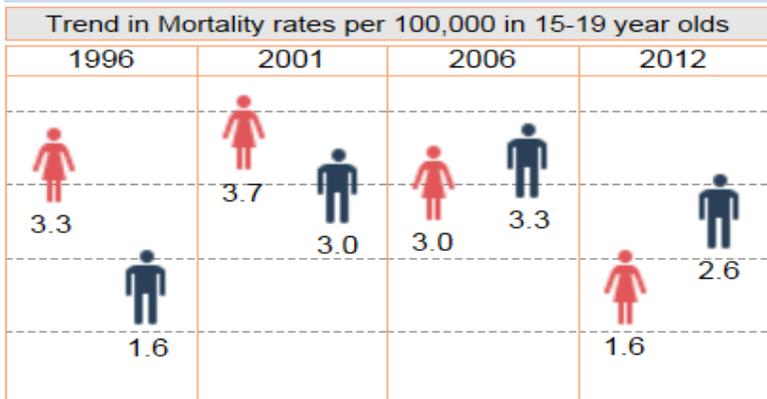
Proportion of adolescent girls vaccinated for HPV to prevent cervical cancer (%)



Socioeconomic determinants of health

	Year	Female	Male
Literacy rate among 15-19 year olds (%)	2012	41.4	58.6
	2015	44.1	
Percent 15-19 year currently employed (%)	2012	28.3	70.6
	2015		
Information media use at least once/week among adolescents (%)	2016	75.0	83.0
Social security health insurance among 15-19 year olds (%)	2012	0.3	0.3

Adolescent Mortality



Leading causes of girls' death

Rank, cause name, number of deaths and death rate, age 10-19

Rank	Cause name	Number of deaths	Death rate/100, 000 pop
1	Meningitis	545	26.7
2	Maternal conditions	426	20.9
3	Diarrhoeal diseases	345	16.9
4	Sickle cell disorders and trait	290	14.2
5	Protein-energy malnutrition	282	13.8

Leading causes of boys' death

Rank, cause name, number of deaths and death rate, age 10-19

Rank	Cause name	Number of deaths	Death rate/100, 000 pop
1	Meningitis	556	26.5
2	Road injury	467	22.3
3	Interpersonal violence	217	10.4
4	Drowning	212	10.1
5	Diarrhoeal diseases	207	9.9

Data source: 1996-2015 DHS; UNICEF-SOWC 2017; UN DESA, Population Division, WPP 2017; The joint mission from UNICEF and WHO Africa Regional Office June 2017; <http://aidsinfo.unaids.org/#>; WHO-Global health observatory 2018; The World Bank 2018; WHO Global health estimates 2015, Geneva 2016. ...: no data; n/a: not applicable

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