



# ABORTION HEALTH PROFILE

## MADAGASCAR 2019



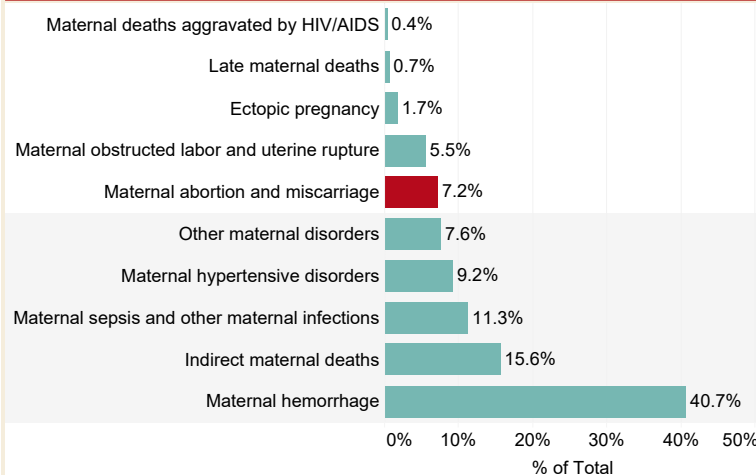
### 1. General Statistics

Total population (000's), 2019	26,969
Total female population (15 - 49 years) (000's), 2019	6,648
Unintended pregnancies (000's), 2019	908
Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women aged 15-19 years), 2014	152
Proportion of women who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations (% of women aged 15-49 years), 2009	88
Total fertility rate 15-49 (births per woman), 2016	4

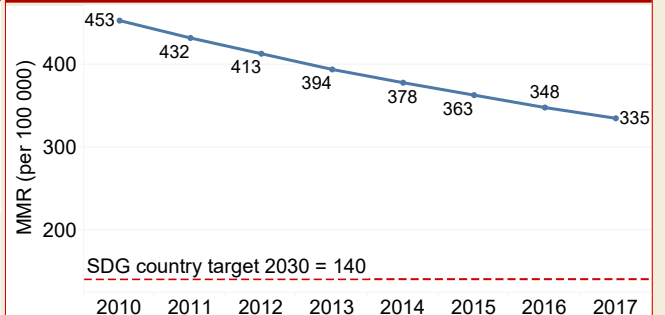
### 2. Legal status of abortion

	Not specified	No
On request		×
For economic or social reasons		×
In cases of foetal impairment		×
In cases of incest		×
In cases of intellectual/cognitive disability of woman		×
In cases of rape		×
To preserve a woman's health		×
To preserve a woman's mental health		×
To preserve a woman's physical health		×
To save a woman's life		×
Other	○	

### 3. Causes of maternal death (2017)



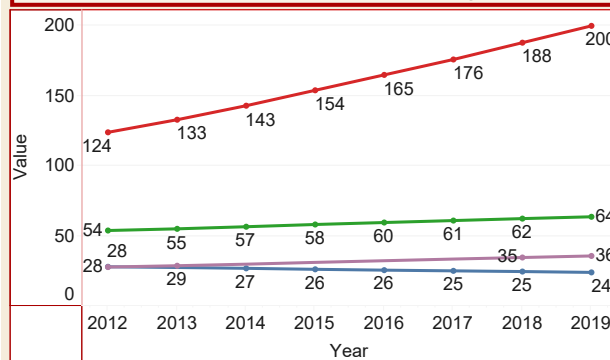
### 4. Maternal mortality ratio (2010-2017)



### 5. Annual average rate of reduction: 2010-2017 vs 2010-2030

Current AARR in MMR	4.3%
Expected AARR to reach MMR target 2030	5.9%

### 6. FP indicators and unsafe abortions averted due to modern contraceptive use



**Legend**

- Contraceptive prevalence - modern methods (%)
- Demand satisfied for modern contraception (%)
- Unmet need for family planning (%)
- Unsafe abortions averted (000's)

### 7. Available in National Essential Medicines List - (2014)

Misoprostol		✓
Mifepristone	×	
Misoprostol + Mifepristone combination	×	

### 8. Post-abortion contraceptive acceptance



### References

- United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019). World Population Prospects 2019, custom data acquired via website in July 2020; DHS and national surveys compiled in WHO Global Observatory and UNFPA global databases accessed in July 2020; ICF, 2015. The DHS Program STATcompiler. Funded by USAID. Available from: <http://www.statcompiler.com>. Accessed July 2020
- Global Abortion Policy Database (<https://abortion-policies.srhr.org/>) accessed in July 2020
- Global Burden of Disease Study 2017 (GBD 2017) Results. Seattle, United States: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME), 2018. Available from <http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool>
- Trends in maternal mortality 2000 to 2017: estimates by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group and the United Nations Population Division
- From FP2020 2019 Progress Report, most recent national surveys (DHS,PMA2020, MICS,RHS and other national surveys). At: <http://progress.familyplanning2020.org/resources>
- Global Abortion Policy Database (<https://abortion-policies.srhr.org/>) accessed in July 2020

### Definitions and abbreviations

**Unsafe abortions averted due to modern contraceptive use:** Number of unsafe abortions that did not occur during a specified reference period as a result of the protection provided by modern contraceptive use during the reference period.

**Contraceptive prevalence - Modern Methods:** Percentage of women of reproductive age who are using (or whose partner is using) a modern contraceptive method at a particular point in time

**Unmet need:** percentage of fecund women of reproductive age who want no more children or to postpone having the next child, but are not using a contraceptive method, plus women who are currently using a traditional method of family planning

**FP** - Family planning, **MMR** - Maternal Mortality Ratio

#### For further information:

Reproductive Maternal Health & Ageing (RMH)  
 Programme ([afgofhrwh@who.int](mailto:afgofhrwh@who.int)), Universal Health  
 Coverage/Life course Cluster

